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Klingen, Joris Johannes

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VRIJE UNIVERSITEIT

**NATURAL EXPERIMENTS IN
ENVIRONMENTAL AND TRANSPORT
ECONOMICS**

ACADEMISCH PROEFSCHRIFT

ter verkrijging van de graad Doctor
aan de Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam,
op gezag van de rector magnificus
prof.dr. V. Subramaniam,
in het openbaar te verdedigen
ten overstaan van de promotiecommissie
van de School of Business and Economics
op donderdag 25 maart 2021 om 11.45 uur
in de aula van de universiteit,
De Boelelaan 1105

door

Joris Johannes Klingen

geboren te Doorn

promotoren: prof.dr. J.N. van Ommeren
prof.dr. E.T. Verhoef